

## VERBOS REGULARES E IRREGULARES

Por la manera en que se conjugan, se pueden distinguir dos clases de verbos: regulares e irregulares.

Los **verbos regulares** son los que conservan la misma raíz en todas sus formas y tienen las desinencias del modelo de su conjugación (*saltar, comer, vivir*).

### Presente Pretérito perfecto simple Futuro

<i>saltar</i> (modelo)	<i>salt-o</i>	<i>salt-é</i>	<i>salt-aré</i>
<i>contestar</i>	<i>contest-o</i>	<i>contest-é</i>	<i>contest-aré</i>

Se consideran regulares los verbos que tienen cambios en su raíz en algunas de sus formas por motivos únicamente ortográficos:

### Presente Pretérito perfecto simple Futuro

<i>cazar</i>	<i>caz-o</i>	<i>cac-é</i>	<i>caz-aré</i>
<i>coger</i>	<i>coj-o</i>	<i>cog-í</i>	<i>cog-eré</i>

Los **verbos irregulares** son los que no conservan igual la raíz en todas sus formas, o tienen desinencias distintas del modelo de su conjugación, o ambas cosas.

Para saber si un verbo es regular o irregular basta observar las siguientes formas:

- **Primera persona del singular del presente de indicativo.**
- **Tercera persona del singular del pretérito perfecto simple.**
- **Primera persona del singular del futuro de indicativo.**

### Presente Pretérito perfecto simple Futuro

<i>saltar</i> (modelo)	<i>salt-o</i>	<i>salt-ó</i>	<i>salt-aré</i>
<i>mostrar</i>	<i>muestr-o</i>	<i>mostr-ó</i>	<i>mostr-aré</i>
<i>andar</i>	<i>and-o</i>	<i>and-uvo</i>	<i>and-aré</i>

## IRREGULAR VERBS

INFINITIVE	PAST	PARTICIPLE	SIGNIFICADO
abide	abode	abode	tolerar, soportar
arise	arose	arisen	surgir, plantear
awake	awoke	awoke	despertarse
be	was/were	been	ser, estar
beat	beat	beaten	golpear, latir, batir
become	became	become	llegar a ser
begin	began	begun	comenzar
bend	bent	bent	doblarse, inclinarse
bet	bet	bet	apostar en algo
bind	bound	bound	atar, unir, ligar
bind	bound	bound	atar, unir, ligar
bite	bit	bitten	morder/se
bleed	bled	bled	sangrar
blow	blew	blown	soplar, hacer sonar
break	broke	broken	romper
breed	bred	bred	criar, reproducir/se
bring	brought	brought	traer
build	built	built	construir
buy	bought	bought	comprar
catch	caught	caught	agarrar

choose	chose	chosen	elegir
come	came	come	venir
creep	crept	crept	arrastrar, deslizarse
cut	cut	cut	cortar
deal	dealt	dealt	tratar, ocuparse
dig	dug	dug	cavar, excavar
do [does]	did	done	hacer
draw	drew	drawn	dibujar, atraer
drink	drank	drunk	beber
drive	drove	driven	conducir
eat	ate	eaten	comer
fall	fell	fallen	caer
feed	fed	fed	alimentar
feel	felt	felt	sentir
fight	fought	fought	luchar, pelear
find	found	found	encontrar
fling	flung	flung	arrojar, lanzar
fly	flew	flown	volar
forget	forgot	forgotten	olvidar
freeze	froze	frozen	helar, congelar
get	got	got/gotten	obtener, conseguir
give	gave	given	dar
go	went	gone	ir

grind	ground	ground	moler
grow	grew	grown	cultivar, crecer
hang	hung	hung	colgar
have [have/has]	had	had	tener, haber
hear	heard	heard	oír
hide	hid	hidden	ocultar, esconder
hit	hit	hit	golpear
hold	held	held	sostener, soportar
keep	kept	kept	guardar, conservar
kneel	knelt	knelt	arrodillarse
know	knew	known	saber, conocer
lead	led	led	guiar, conducir
lend	lent	lent	prestar
learn	learnt	learnt	aprender
leave	left	left	irse, dejar, partir
lose	lost	lost	perder
make	made	made	hacer, fabricar
mean	meant	meant	significar
meet	met	met	encontrarse con
pay	paid	paid	pagar
put	put	put	poner, colocar
read	read	read	leer
ride	rode	ridden	cabalgar

ring	rang	rung	sonar
run	ran	run	correr
say	said	said	decir
see	saw	seen	ver
seek	sought	sought	buscar
sell	sold	sold	vender
send	sent	sent	enviar
shake	shook	shaken	agitar, sacudir
shine	shone	shone	brillar, resplandecer
shoot	shot	shot	pegar un tiro
show	showed	shown	mostrar, demostrar
shrink	shrank	shrunk	encogerse (tamaño)
shut	shut	shut	cerrar
sing	sang	sung	cantar
sink	sank	sunk	hundir/se
sit	sat	sat	sentar/se
slay	slew	slain	asesinar
sleep	slept	slept	dormir
slide	slid	slid	resbalar, deslizar
sling	slung	slung	lanzar con fuerza
smell	smelt	smelt	oler
speak	spoke	spoken	hablar
spend	spent	spent	gastar, pasar
spin	spun	spun	girar, hilar

stand	stood	stood	pararse
steal	stole	stolen	robar
stick	stuck	stuck	pinchar, atascarse
sting	stung	stung	picar, arder
stride	strode	strode	dar pasos largos
strike	struck	struck	golpear, sonar
strive	strove	striven	esforzarse
swear	swore	sworn	jurar, maldecir
sweep	swept	swept	barrer
swell	swelled	swollen	hinchar/se
swim	swam	swum	nadar
take	took	taken	tomar, llevar
teach	taught	taught	enseñar
tear	tore	torn	rasgar, arrancar
tell	told	told	decir, contar
think	thought	thought	pensar, creer
thrive	throve	thriven	crecer, prosperar
throw	threw	thrown	tirar, arrojar
tread	trod	trodden	pisar, aplastar
understand	understood	understood	entender, comprender
undo	undid	undone	deshacer
wake	woke	woken	despertarse
wear	wore	worn	vestir, usar (ropa)

win	won	won	ganar
wind	wound	wound	serpentear, enrollar
write	wrote	written	escribir

## REGULAR VERBS

INFINITIVE	PAST	PARTICIPLE	SIGNIFICADO
Abridge	Abridged	Abridged	Compendiar
Accomplish	Accomplished	Accomplished	Efectuar, verificar
Acknowledge	Acknowledged	Acknowledged	Reconocido
Achieve	Achieved	Achieved	Ejecutar, realizar
Add	Added	Added	Sumar, añadir
Adjust	Adjusted	Adjusted	Ajustar
Agree	Agreed	Agreed	Estar de acuerdo
Agree	Agreed	Agreed	Convenir, estar de acuerdo
Aim	Aimed	Aimed	Pretender
Alleviate	Alleviated	Alleviated	Aliviar, mitigar
Analyze	Analyzed	Analyzed	Analizar
Antedate	Antedated	Antedated	Antedatar
Apportion	Apportioned	Apportioned	Prorratear, repartir, adjudicar
Approve	Approved	Approved	Aprobar, confirmar
Arrive	Arrived	Arrived	Arribar, llegar
Assign	Assigned	Assigned	Asignar
Associate	Associated	Associated	Asociar, juntar, asociado
Assume	Assumed	Assumed	Suponer, asumir
Attain	Attained	Attained	Lograr, alcanzar, obtener
Authorize	Authorized	Authorized	Autorizar



Avoid	Avoided	Avoided	Evitar
Base	Based	Based	Basar
Block	Blocked	Blocked	Bloquear, cerrar
Borrow	Borrowed	Borrowed	Pedir prestado
Broaden	Broadned	Broadned	Ensanchar
Budget	Budgeted	Budgeted	Presupuestar
Call	Called	Called	Llamar
Carry	Carried	Carried	Llevar
Carry out	Carried out	Carried out	Realizar
Certify	Certified	Certified	Certificar
Classify	Classified	Classified	Clasificar
Close	Closed	Closed	Cerrar
Close out	Closed out	Closed out	Liquidar
Code	Coded	Coded	Codificar
Collect	Collected	Collected	Cobrar
Combine	Combined	Combined	Combinar
Complete	Completed	Completed	Completar
Concounter	Encountered	Encountered	Encontrar
Consent	Consented	Consented	Consentir
Consume	Consumed	Consumed	Consumir
Contain	Contained	Contained	Contener
Contitute	Contituted	Contituted	Constituir
Control	Controlled	Controlled	Controlar

Control	Controlled	Controlled	Controlar
Controll	Controlled	Controlled	Controlar
Convert	Converted	Converted	Convertir
Cover	Covered	Covered	Cubrir
Cover	Covered	Covered	Cubrir
Create	Created	Created	Crear
Cross	Crossed	Crossed	Cruzar atravesar
Change	Changed	Changed	Cambiar
Check	Cheked	Cheked	Confrontar
Date	Dated	Dated	Fechar
Declare	Declared	Declared	Declarar
Decrease	Decreased	Decreased	Disminuir
Dedicate	Dedicated	Dedicated	Dedicar
Deduct	Deducted	Deducted	Restar
Define	Defined	Defined	Definir
Demand	Demanded	Demanded	Exigir, demandar
Deposit	Deposited	Deposited	Depositara
Design	Designed	Designed	Diseñar
Detail	Detailed	Detailed	Detallar
Determine	Determined	Determined	Determinar
Determine	Determined	Determined	Determinar
Devise	Devised	Devised	Idear, inventar
Devote	Devoted	Devoted	Dedicar, consagrar
Die	Died	Died	Morir

Direct	Directed	Directed	Dirigir
Discover	Discovered	Discovered	Descubrir
Discuss	Discussed	Discussed	Comentar, discutir
Disregard	Disregarded	Disregarded	Hacer caso omiso de
Divide	Divided	Divided	Dividir
Effect	Effected	Effected	Efectuar
Elect	Elected	Elected	Elegir
Embrace	Embraced	Embraced	Abarcar, abrazar
Employ	Employed	Employed	Emplear
Empty	Emptied	Emptied	Vaciar
Enact	Enacted	Enacted	Establecer, estatuir
End	Ended	Ended	Concluir, terminar
Endorse	Endorsed	Endorsed	Endosar
Enter	Entered	Entered	Registrar, dar entrada
Equal	Equaled	Equaled	Igualar
Establish	Established	Established	Establecer
Estimate	Estimated	Estimated	Estimar, calcular
Evaluate	Evaluated	Evaluated	Evaluar
Evidence	Evidenced	Evidenced	Evidenciar
Exchange	Exchanged	Exchanged	Cambiar, canjear
Exist	Existed	Existed	Existir
Expect	Expected	Expected	Esperar, suponer
Expire	Expired	Expired	Expirar
Extend	Extended	Extended	Extender, amplificar

Finance	Financed	Financed	Financiar
Finish	Finished	Finished	Finalizar, terminar, acabar
Fire	Fired	Fired	Despedir (empleados)
Focus	Focused	Focused	Enfocar, concentrar
Follow	Followed	Followed	Seguir
Found	Founded	Founded	Fundar, cimentar
Furnish	Furnished	Furnished	Surtir, proporcionar, amueblar
Gangpunch	Gangpunched	Gangpunched	Muliperforar
Generate	Generated	Generated	Engendrar, producir
Handle	Handled	Handled	Manejar
Handle	Handled	Handled	Manejar
Hire	Hired	Hired	Contratar, asalariar
Identify	Identified	Identified	Identificar
Improve	Improved	Improved	Mejorar
Include	Included	Included	Incluir
Increase	Increased	Increased	Aumentar
Incur	Incurred	Incurred	Incurrir
Indicate	Indicated	Indicated	Indicar
Inform	Informed	Informed	Informar
Inscribe	Inscribed	Inscribed	Inscribir
Install	Installed	Installed	Instalar
Intent	Intented	Intented	Intentar, destinar
Introduce	Introduced	Introduced	Introducir
Invest	Invested	Invested	Invertir

Investigate	Investigated	Investigated	Investigar
Involve	Involved	Involved	Involucrar
Journalize	Journalized	Journalized	Asentar en el diario
Look for	Looked for	Looked for	Buscar
Mail	Mailed	Mailed	Enviar por correo
Manage	Managed	Managed	Dirigir, administrar
Mention	Mentioned	Mentioned	Mencionar
Modify	Modified	Modified	Modificar
Obtain	Obtained	Obtained	Obtener
Open	Opened	Opened	Abrir
Organize	Organized	Organized	Organizar
Own	Owned	Owned	Poseer
Petition	Petitioned	Petitioned	Suplicar, rogar
Plan	Planned	Planned	Planear
Plan	Planned	Planned	Planear
Point	Pointed	Pointed	Apuntar, señalar
Point out	Pointed out	Pointed out	Señalar, hacer notar
Post	Posted	Posted	Pasar al mayor
Practice	Practiced	Practiced	Practicar
Prefer	Preferred	Preferred	Preferir
Prepare	Prepared	Prepared	Preparar
Present	Presented	Presented	Presentar
Prevent	Prevented	Prevented	Prevenir, evitar
Prevent	Prevented	Prevented	Prevenir

Price	Priced	Priced	Valuar, valorar, poner precio
Print	Printed	Printed	Imprimir
Protect	Protected	Protected	Proteger
Prove	Proved	Proved	Probar, comprobar
Provide	Provided	Provided	Proporcionar, surtir
Provide	Provided	Provided	Proveer, proporcionar
Purchase	Purchased	Purchased	Comprar
Range	Ranged	Ranged	Variar, fluctuar
Reach	Reached	Reached	Lograr, alcanzar
Realize	Relized	Relized	Darse cuenta
Receive	Received	Received	Recibir
Recommend	Recommended	Recommended	Recomendar
Record	Recorded	Recorded	Registrar
Reduce	Reduced	Reduced	Reducir
Regard	Regarded	Regarded	Observar, considerar
Register	Registered	Registered	Registrar
Reimburse	Reimbursed	Reimbursed	Reembolsar
Reimburse	Reimbursed	Reimbursed	Reembolsar
Relieve	Relieved	Relieved	Relevar, remediar
Remain	Remanied	Remanied	Permanecer, quedar
Render	Rendered	Rendered	Prestar, suministrar
Replace	Replaced	Replaced	Reponer, suplir
Replenish	Replenished	Replenished	Relenar, surtir de nuevo
Represent	Represented	Represented	Representar

Restrict	Restricted	Restricted	Restringir
Return	Returned	Returned	Retornar
Review	Reviewed	Reviewed	Revisar
Rule	Ruled	Ruled	Gobernar, rayar
Satisfy	Satisfied	Satisfied	Satisfacer
Save	Saved	Saved	Salvar, ahorar
Secure	Secured	Secured	Asegurar, obtener
Separate	Separated	Separated	Separar
Serv	Served	Served	Servir
Share	Shared	Shared	Repartir, compartir
Sign	Signed	Signed	Firmar
Specialize	Specialized	Specialized	Especializarse
State	Stated	Stated	Expresar, declarar
Study	Studied	Studied	Estudiar
Subdivide	Subdivided	Subdivided	Subdividir
Subtract	Subtracted	Subtracted	Substrear, restar
Sue	Sued	Sued	Demandar
Summarize	Summarized	Summarized	Resumir, compendiar
Supervise	Supervised	Supervised	Supervisar
Support	Supported	Supported	Sostener
Temper	Tempered	Tempered	Moderar, modificar, ajustar
Term	Termed	Termed	Denominar
Total	Totaled	Totaled	Totalizar
Trade	Traded	Traded	Comerciar

Transfer	Transferred	Transferred	Transferir, traspasar
Treat	Treated	Treated	Tratar
Turn out	Turned out	Turned out	Producir, sacar
Use	Used	Used	Usar
Utilize	Utilized	Utilized	Utilizar
Verify	Verified	Verified	Verificar
Watch	Watched	Watched	Vigilar, observar
Work	Worked	Worked	Trabajar



## TIEMPOS VERBALES-VERB TENSES

### Present tenses- Tiempos verbales de presente.

**Simple Present tense- Presente simple.** Este es un tiempo verbal que se utiliza para expresar acciones que tienen lugar en el presente y con una frecuencia determinada, es decir, cada día, cada mañana, etc.

Ej.: John washes the dishes every day. (*John lava los platos cada día*).

Forma negativa del Simple Present: **Sujeto+Do not o don't/does not o doesn't +verbo de la acción en infinitivo+ Complementos.**

Ej.: John does not/doesn't wash the dishes every day.

Forma interrogativa del Simple Present: **Do/does+ sujeto+ verbo de la acción en infinitivo+ Complementos.**

Ej.: Does John wash the dishes every day?

Para la negación y la interrogación de las frases con este tiempo verbal, necesitamos el verbo auxiliar (to) do.

**Present Continuous/Progressive tense- Presente Continuo:** Es un tiempo verbal que se utiliza para expresar acciones que tienen lugar en el presente, en el mismo momento en el que se está enunciando la frase. El Present Continuous se forma con el presente del verbo (to) be más el verbo de la acción en gerundio (Infinitivo+-ing).

Ej.: John is washing the dishes right now. (*John está lavando los platos ahora mismo*).

Forma negativa del Present Continuous/Progressive: **Sujeto+is/are+not+verbo de la acción en gerundio+ Complementos.**

Ej: John is not/isn't washing the dishes right now.

Forma interrogativa del Present Continuous/Progressive: **Is/are+ Sujeto+ Verbo de la acción en gerundio+ Complementos?**

**Past tenses-Tiempos verbales de pasado.**

**Simple past tense- Pasado simple:** Es un tiempo verbal que se utiliza para expresar acciones que tuvieron lugar en el pasado, sin que importe excesivamente el momento del pasado en el que tuvieron lugar.

Ej.: John washed the dishes yesterday evening. (*John lavó los platos ayer por la tarde*).

Para construir las formas negativa e interrogativa del Simple Past, necesitamos la ayuda del verbo auxiliar (to) do, esta vez con su tiempo en pasado, DID.

Forma negativa del Simple Past: **Sujeto+ DID not/didn't+ Verbo de la acción en infinitivo+Complementos.**

Ej.: John didn't wash the dishes yesterday evening.

Forma interrogativa del Simple Past: **DID+ Sujeto+ verbo de la acción en infinitivo+ Complementos.**

Did John wash the dishes yesterday evening?

En inglés, hay dos tipos de Simple Past o de pasado simple: el **regular** o el **irregular**. Los verbos regulares forman el Simple Past añadiendo el sufijo -ed al infinitivo y los verbos irregulares forman su Simple Past sin seguir ninguna regla. En este apartado de la página tienes acceso a la lista completa de todos los verbos irregulares que hay en inglés.

Un ejemplo de Simple Past regular es el del verbo (to) wash= (*lavar*), cuyo Simple Past es washed y un ejemplo de verbo irregular es el de (to) break= (*romper*) , cuyo Simple Past es broke.

**Past Continuous/Progressive Tense- Pasado continuo:** Es un tiempo verbal en el que se expresan acciones que tuvieron lugar en el pasado, pero en un momento concreto. Este tiempo verbal se forma con el pasado del verbo (to) be (was o were)+ el verbo de la acción en gerundio (infinitivo+-ing).

Ej: John was washing the dishes at eight o'clock last night. (*John estaba lavando los platos a las ocho ayer por la noche*).

Forma negativa del Past Continuous/Progressive: **Sujeto+ Was not o wasn't/were not o weren't+ Verbo de la acción en gerundio+ Complementos.**

Ej.: John was not/wasn't washing the dishes at eight o'clock last night.

Forma interrogativa del Past Continuous/Progressive: **Was/were+Sujeto+Verbo**

## **de la acción en gerundio+ Complementos?.**

Ej.: Was John washing the dishes at eight o'clock last night?

**Present Perfect tense- Pretérito Perfecto:** Es un tiempo verbal que se utiliza para expresar acciones que han tenido lugar en el pasado, pero en un pasado muy reciente. Este tiempo verbal se forma con el presente del verbo (to) have, has o have+el participio del verbo de la acción: Regular (Infinitivo+ed) o Irregular (tercera columna de la lista de verbos irregulares).

Ej.: John has washed the dishes this morning. (*John ha lavado los platos esta mañana*).

Forma negativa del Present Perfect Tense: **Sujeto+ has not o hasn't /have not o haven't + Verbo de la acción en participio+ Complementos.**

Ej.: John has not/ hasn't washed the dishes this morning.

Forma interrogativa del Present Perfect Tense: **Has/Have+ Sujeto+ Verbo de la acción en participio+ Complementos.**

Ej.: Has John washed the dishes this morning?

**Past perfect tense-Pretérito pluscuamperfecto:** Es un tiempo verbal que expresa acciones que han tenido lugar en el pasado, pero en un pasado menos reciente que el que se expresa en el Present Perfect. Es lo que se denomina el pasado del pasado (past in the past). Se forma con el verbo (to) have en pasado, had+ el participio del verbo de la acción: Regular (Infinitivo+ed) o Irregular (tercera columna de la lista de verbos irregulares).

Ej: John had washed the dishes at two in the afternoon. (*John había lavado los platos a las dos de la tarde*).

Forma negativa del Past Perfect Tense: **Sujeto+ had not/hadn't+ Verbo de la acción en participio+ Complementos.**

Ej.: John had not/hadn't washed the dishes at two in the afternoon.

Forma interrogativa del Past Perfect Tense: **Had+ Sujeto+ Verbo de la acción en participio+ Complementos.**

## Future tenses- Tiempos verbales de futuro

**Simple future- Futuro simple:** Es un tiempo verbal que se utiliza para expresar acciones que tendrán lugar en un futuro, sin importar excesivamente el momento. Se forma con la partícula **will+** el infinitivo del verbo de la acción sin el (to).

Ej.: John will wash the dishes tomorrow. (*John lavará los platos mañana*).

Forma negativa del Simple Future: **Sujeto+ will not/won't+ Verbo de la acción en infinitivo+ Complementos.**

Ej.: John will not/ won't wash the dishes tomorrow.

Forma interrogativa del Simple Future: **Will+ Sujeto+ Verbo de la acción en infinitivo+ Complementos.**

Ej.: Will John wash the dishes tomorrow?.

**Near future- Futuro próximo:** Es un tiempo verbal que se utiliza para expresar acciones que van a tener lugar en el futuro, pero se trata de un futuro muy cercano al momento en el que se habla. Se forma con el verbo (to) be en presente (is o are), seguido de **GOING TO+** el infinitivo del verbo de la acción.

Ej.: John is going to wash the dishes tonight. (*John va a lavar los platos esta noche*).

Forma negativa del Near Future: **Sujeto+ is not o isn't/ are not o aren't+ Going to+ Verbo de la acción en infinitivo+ Complementos.**

Ej.: John is not/isn't going to wash the dishes tonight.

Forma interrogativa del Near Future: **Is/are+ Sujeto+ Going to+ Verbo de la acción en infinitivo+ Complementos?.**

Ej.: Is John going to wash the dishes tonight?