**Post-operative Complications.**

1. Swelling at the site of surgery or adjacent areas. A degree of swelling should occur but severe swelling is indicative of severe infection.
2. Stiffness
3. Increased lying time – decrease feed consumption, decrease growth rate, decrease muscle mass (beef cattle)
4. Pain
5. Changes in gait – indicative of tetanus
6. Abscess formation
7. Myiasis (fly strike)
8. Haemorrhage