**Open Uncovered “Open-Open” Method**

In this technique/method the vaginal tunic is opened, in which the peritoneal cavity is exposed. The use of the emasculator (nut-nut) crushes the ductus deferens, cremaster muscle, the spermatic vessels, and the parietal tunic.

Points to notes:

* Ensure the use of antibiotic is used along with sprays against flies
* Wash hands before attempting to make any incision
* Ensure no bleeding after surgery
* Enlarge incisions to prevent “pockets” from forming to allow proper drainage
* Horizontal incisions vs vertical incisions

**References:**

1. Pasquini, Spurgeon, Pasquini., Anatomy of Domestic Animals, 11 edition, page 360
2. <http://www.slideshare.net/vetkkarthik/castration-in-large-animalsppt?qid=98be4ac6-e0ad-4ca7-bc21-163d518de35d&v=&b=&from_search=3>