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| COMPLICATION | REASON |
| Thermal Meningitis  A picture containing text, fungus  Description automatically generated | Occurs when excessive heat is applied to horn bud during disbudding.  Kids/Calves prone this kind of brain damage due to their thin skulls. |
| Scurs | Develops when the germinal epithelial tissues were not adequately destroyed, and horn begins regrowth.  Arise from improper disbudding technique. |
| Tetanus  See the source image | More associated with goats than cattle. Goats are susceptible to infection with Clostridium tetani and thus tetanus.  Prevent by administering tetanus antitoxin preoperatively. |
| Myiasis | Occurs due to fly strike on burn wound. |