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| **Complications** | **Mitigations** |
| Infection | * Maintain a Sterile wound site * Ensure instruments are sterile prior to surgery * Regular disinfection of the wound site * Administer an antibiotic after ( postoperatively) |
| Swelling/ Oedema | * Administer an NSAID * Example, Flunixin meglumine |
| Haemorrhaging | * Ensure ligatures are properly secured * Careful and precise use of the emasculators and emasculatomes |
| Discomfort and Pain | * Administer Analgesic |

**Possible Complications and mitigation**