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| **Complications** | **Mitigations** |
| Infection | * Maintain a Sterile wound site
* Ensure instruments are sterile prior to surgery
* Regular disinfection of the wound site
* Administer an antibiotic after ( postoperatively)
 |
| Swelling/ Oedema | * Administer an NSAID
* Example, Flunixin meglumine
 |
| Haemorrhaging | * Ensure ligatures are properly secured
* Careful and precise use of the emasculators and emasculatomes
 |
| Discomfort and Pain | * Administer Analgesic
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**Possible Complications and mitigation**